

SECTION I.—AEROLOGY.

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING DECEMBER, 1918.

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For a description of instrumental exposures, and an account of the methods of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to the REVIEW for January, 1918, 46:2.

The monthly means and departures from normal values in Table 1 show that solar radiation intensities averaged very close to normal values at Lincoln, Nebr., and somewhat below at Washington, D. C. At Madison, Wis., measurements were obtained on only one day, the 11th, and these were interrupted by clouds which obscured the sun by 10 a. m. The 27th was the only clear day during the month, and on that day there were some clouds in the morning.

As was to be expected under these cloudy conditions, Table 3 shows a deficiency of radiation for Madison amounting to 33 per cent of the normal amount for December. Lincoln shows a deficiency of 18 per cent, and Washington a deficiency of 14 per cent.

For the year, Washington shows a deficiency of 3,905 calories, or 3 per cent of the normal amount, of which 2,600 calories, or two-thirds of the total deficiency, was lost during the months of April and September. The only decided departure from normal radiation during the year at Madison is that for the month of December. The departures at Lincoln are less regular.

No radiation measurements were obtained at Santa Fe during the month due to a defect in the galvanometer.

Clouds prevented measurements of skylight polarization at Madison. At Washington, measurements on three different days give a mean of 58 per cent, with a maximum of 62 per cent on the 15th. These are close to the average values for Washington in December.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during December, 1918.

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

Washington, D. C.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.										
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°	
	Air mass.										
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	
A. M.											
Dec. 2.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	
3.	1.15										
5.	1.29										
6.	1.11										
12.	1.15	1.07	0.99	0.91	0.75	0.69	0.57	0.49			
17.	1.07										
18.	1.27										
19.	1.20	1.24									
30.	1.13	1.07	0.98								
Monthly means.	1.20	1.08	0.94	0.94	0.82	0.75	0.67	(0.69)			
Departure from 11-year normal.	-0.03	-0.05	-0.11	-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.07	+0.06			

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during December, 1918—Con.
Washington, D. C.—Continued.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
	Air mass.									
P. M.										
Dec. 2.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
6.										
12.										
17.										
18.										
30.										
Monthly means.	1.09	0.98	0.88	0.82	0.75	0.71	0.66			
Departure from 11-year normal.	-0.05	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.10	-0.07	-0.07			

Madison, Wis.

A. M.	Madison, Wis.									
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec. 11.										
Monthly means.										
Departure from 9-year normal.										
	1.13	1.09	1.02	0.96	0.90					
	(1.13)	(1.09)	(1.02)	(0.96)	(0.90)					
	-0.02	-0.05	-0.03	+0.04	+0.01					

Lincoln, Nebr.

A. M.	Lincoln, Nebr.									
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec. 10.										
11.										
14.										
25.										
29.										
Monthly means.	(1.34)	1.23	1.15	1.10	(1.07)	(1.01)				
Departure from 4-year normal.	+0.04	-0.01	+0.02	+0.07	+0.10	+0.13				
P. M.										
Dec. 10.										
29.										
Monthly means.										
Departure from 4-year normal.										
	(1.10)	(1.06)	(1.04)	(0.97)	(0.97)					
	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	+0.03				

TABLE 2.—Vapor pressures at pyrheliometric stations on days when solar radiation intensities were measured.

Washington, D. C.			Madison, Wis.			Lincoln, Nebr.		
Date.	8 a. m.	8 p. m.	Date.	8 a. m.	8 p. m.	Date.	8 a. m.	8 p. m.
1918, Dec. 2.	mm.	mm.	1918, Dec. 11.	mm.	mm.	1918, Dec. 10.	mm.	mm.
3.	3.00	4.75	3.	4.17	4.57	11.	3.00	3.81
5.	2.62	2.74	5.	3.63	2.36	14.	3.81	5.16
6.	5.79	4.95	6.	3.63	2.87	25.	0.96	1.52
12.	3.63	2.87	12.	5.79	4.95	29.	2.87	3.81
17.	1.96	2.62	17.	3.63	2.87			
18.	3.30	3.63	18.	1.96	2.62			
19.	2.16	3.30	19.	3.30	3.63			
30.			30.					

TABLE 3.—*Daily totals and departures of solar and sky radiation during December, 1918.*

(Gram-calories per square centimeter of horizontal surface.)

Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.			Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.		
	Wash- ing- ton.	Mad- di- son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ing- ton.	Mad- di- son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ing- ton.	Mad- di- son.	Lin- coln.		Wash- ing- ton.	Mad- di- son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ing- ton.	Mad- di- son.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ing- ton.	Mad- di- son.	Lin- coln.
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.		cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	
Dec. 1.....	188	40	183	15	- 90	- 5	15	- 90	- 5	Dec. 19.....	182	115	32	26	- 14	- 140	- 486	563	479
2.....	176	113	224	5	- 16	38	20	- 106	33	20.....	167	19	20	10	- 111	- 153	- 476	674	632
3.....	189	57	242	20	- 72	58	40	- 178	91	21.....	140	18	66	- 17	- 112	- 107	- 493	788	739
4.....	145	109	221	- 22	- 20	39	18	- 198	130	22.....	20	23	117	- 137	- 108	- 57	- 630	884	796
5.....	188	117	241	23	- 11	61	41	- 209	191	23.....	195	28	53	38	- 104	- 121	- 592	998	917
6.....	223	142	157	59	14	- 22	100	- 195	189	24.....	20	37	198	- 137	- 95	23	- 729	1,093	894
7.....	123	145	158	- 35	17	- 20	65	- 178	149	25.....	178	158	272	21	25	97	- 708	1,068	797
8.....	117	172	142	- 45	44	- 35	20	- 134	114	26.....	190	151	100	32	- 17	- 76	- 676	1,051	873
9.....	139	17	40	- 22	- 111	- 136	- 2	- 245	- 22	27.....	122	144	136	- 36	9	- 41	- 712	- 1,042	914
10.....	66	56	197	- 94	- 71	22	- 96	- 316	0	28.....	183	121	218	25	- 15	40	- 687	- 1,057	874
11.....	14	101	244	- 145	- 26	70	- 241	- 342	70	29.....	185	45	266	26	- 92	86	- 661	- 1,149	788
12.....	183	85	36	25	- 42	- 137	- 216	- 384	87	30.....	216	49	58	57	- 89	- 124	- 604	- 1,238	912
13.....	39	32	60	- 118	- 95	- 112	- 334	- 479	- 179	31.....	70	34	133	- 90	- 106	- 51	- 694	- 1,344	963
14.....	44	163	241	- 112	36	70	- 446	- 443	- 109	Decade departure.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	- 218	- 670	331
15.....	95	143	228	- 61	16	57	- 507	- 427	- 52	Excess or deficiency gr.-cal. since first of year, per cent.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	- 3,905	- 1,190	- 1,513
16.....	36	69	176	- 120	- 59	5	- 627	- 486	- 47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.1	1.0	1.1
17.....	183	140	29	27	12	- 143	- 600	- 474	- 190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18.....	244	54	23	88	- 75	- 149	- 512	- 549	- 339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

HALO PHENOMENA OBSERVED DURING DECEMBER, 1918.

By WILLIS RAY GREGG, Meteorologist.

Station.	Altitude.	Latitude.	Longitude.	Date.	Form observed.	Time of—		Theodolite readings.					
						Beginning.	Ending.	Time.	Radius inside.	Radius outside.	Length of arc.	Distance from sun or moon.	Altitude of sun or moon.
*Broken Arrow, Okla.....	m. 233	° 02	95 49	16	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:30 p. m.	4:15 p. m.	3:48 p. m.	21.5	23	360	.....	12.5
				16	Lunar halo, 22°.....	6:30 p. m.	D. N.	.....				.....	10
				17	Solar halo, 22°.....	8:00 a. m.	8:40 a. m.	8:30 a. m.	21	23	5	.....	.....
				17	Parhelion, right, 22°.....	8:40 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Canton, N. Y.....	137	44 36	75 10	19	Lunar halo, 22°.....	D. N., a.	6:25 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	360	.....	.....
				2	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:00 p. m.	2:30 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Lunar halo, 22°.....	10:00 p. m.	10:30 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				20	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				21	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:22 p. m.	3:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				7	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:00 a. m.	12:30 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				7	Solar halo, 22°.....	11:35 a. m.	12:15 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	191	39 06	84 30	3	Solar halo, 22°.....	8:28 a. m.	11:12 a. m.	9:48 a. m.	22	23	180	.....	17.5
Dayton, Ohio.....	274	39 46	84 10	6	Solar halo, 22°.....	8:20 a. m.	10:22 a. m.	8:49 a. m.	22	22.5	180	.....	10
*Drexel, Nebr.....	396	41 20	96 16	6	Solar halo, 46°.....	8:46 a. m.	8:50 a. m.	8:49 a. m.	45.5	46	90	.....	10
				7	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:17 a. m.	11:38 a. m.	10:32 a. m.	22	23	210	.....	21
				7	Solar halo, 46°.....	10:28 a. m.	11:05 a. m.	10:32 a. m.	45.5	46.5	45	.....	21
				11	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:38 p. m.	4:18 p. m.	3:03 p. m.	22.5	23	190	.....	15
				13	Lunar halo, 22°.....	6:42 p. m.	6:59 p. m.	6:55 p. m.	22	23	360	.....	55
				16	Solar halo, 22°.....	8:50 a. m.	9:30 a. m.	9:06 a. m.	21	22	160	.....	11
				16	Lunar halo, 22°.....	7:30 p. m.	10:30 p. m.	7:45 p. m.	21	21.5	360	.....	40
				24	Solar halo, 22°.....	9:40 a. m.	11:12 a. m.	9:58 a. m.	22	23	180	.....	16
				22	Solar halo, 22°.....	8:05 a. m.	1:00 p. m.	9:40 a. m.	22	23	240	.....	10.5
				30	Solar halo, 22°.....	2:20 p. m.	4:15 p. m.	2:30 p. m.	22.5	23	275	.....	16
				9	Lunar halo, 22°.....	10:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	.....	.....
				10	Solar halo, 22°.....	3:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				16	Solar halo, 22°.....	1:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	.....	.....
				16	Lunar halo, 22°.....	9:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Lunar halo, 22°.....	8:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				22	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:10 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	10:55 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....
				25	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:55 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				9	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:32 a. m.	12:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....
				10	Lunar halo, 22°.....	6:00 p. m.	8:30 p. m.	9:07 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				13	Lunar halo, 22°.....	6:09 p. m.	9:55 p. m.	10:55 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				14	Lunar halo, 22°.....	9:27 a. m.	4:30 p. m.	10:00 a. m.	.....	.....	300	.....	.....
				23	Solar halo, 22°.....	1:53 p. m.	4:25 p. m.	2:00 p. m.	.....	.....	180	.....	.....
				23	Parhelion, left, 22°.....	2:00 p. m.	2:10 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				26	Solar halo, 22°.....	3:19 p. m.	3:22 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
				29	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:53 a. m.	11:27 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	.....	.....	180	.....	.....
				4	Solar halo, 22°.....	1:30 p. m.	2:45 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				4	Parhelion, right, 22°.....	1:30 p. m.	1:39 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				4	Parhelion, left, 22°.....	1:30 p. m.	1:35 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				5	Solar halo, 22°.....	9:50 a. m.	10:25 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				7	Solar halo, 22°.....	9:45 a. m.	10:00 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				12	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:00 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	10:30 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				12	Upper tangent arc.....	10:15 a. m.	10:30 a. m.	10:30 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:30 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Upper tangent arc.....	10:30 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	11:00 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Lunar halo, 22°.....	8:00 p. m.	9:00 p. m.	9:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				19	Lunar halo, 22°.....	D. N., a.	6:45 a. m.	6:45 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				19	Solar halo, 22°.....	8:15 a. m.	9:40 a. m.	9:40 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				25	Parhelion, left, 22°.....	3:30 p. m.	4:10 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				26	Solar halo, 22°.....	10:20 a. m.	1:40 p. m.	1:40 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				18	Solar halo, 22°.....	1:00 p. m.	1:10 p. m.	1:10 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				19	Solar halo, 22°.....	12:00 m.	2:00 p. m.	2:00 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				30	Solar halo, 22°.....	11:45 a. m.	12:15 p. m.	12:15 p. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
				17	Solar halo, 22°.....	7:55 a. m.	8:40 a. m.	8:40 a. m.	.....	.....	.....	.....